

Test Report

SPONSOR: **Finelite**
Union City, CA

Sound Absorption
RAL™-A19-514

CONDUCTED: 2019-12-10

Page 1 of 10

ON: HP-2 Acoustic Baffle Unlit, 12 in. (6 units, spaced 24 in. on center)

TEST METHODOLOGY

Riverbank Acoustical Laboratories™ is accredited by the U.S. Department of Commerce, National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) under the National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program (NVLAP) as an ISO 17025:2017 Laboratory (NVLAP Lab Code: 100227-0) and for this test procedure. The test reported in this document conformed explicitly with ASTM C423-17: "Standard Test Method for Sound Absorption and Sound Absorption Coefficients by the Reverberation Room Method." The specimen mounting was performed according to ASTM E795-16: "Standard Practices for Mounting Test Specimens During Sound Absorption Tests." A description of the measurement procedure and room specifications are available upon request. The results presented in this report apply to the sample as received from the test sponsor.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY SPONSOR

The test specimen was designated by the sponsor as HP-2 Acoustic Baffle Unlit, 12 in. (6 units, spaced 24 in. on center). The following nominal product information was provided by the sponsor prior to testing. The accuracy of such sponsor-provided information can affect the validity of the test results.

Product Under Test

Trade Name: HP-2 Acoustic Baffle Unlit, 12 in.
Manufacturer: Finelite

SPECIMEN MEASUREMENTS & TEST CONDITIONS

Through a full external visual inspection performed on the test specimen, Riverbank personnel verified the following information:

Test Specimen

Materials: Assembled semirigid felt panel enclosures
Open top, closed bottom
Dimensions: 6 @ 301.62 mm (11.875 in.) x 2476.5 mm (97.5 in.)
Thickness: Overall @ 83.69 mm (3.295 in.)
Felt walls @ 12.24 mm (0.482 in.) each
Overall Weight: 21.32 kg (47 lbs)

Test Report

Finelite
2019-12-10

RAL™-A19-514
Page 2 of 10

Physical Measurements (per unit)

Dimensions: 0.3 m (11.875 in) wide by 2.48 m (97.5 in) long
Thickness: 0.08 m (3.295 in)
Weight: 3.54 kg (7.8 lbs)

Test Environment

Room Volume: 291.98 m³
Temperature: 21.3 °C ± 0.0 °C (Requirement: ≥ 10 °C and ≤ 5 °C change)
Relative Humidity: 49.1 % ± 0.6 % (Requirement: ≥ 40 % and ≤ 5 % change)
Barometric Pressure: 99.3 kPa (Requirement not defined)

Each sound absorbing unit had an absorptive area (all exposed surfaces) of 1.96 m² (21.09 ft²). The total absorptive area (all exposed surfaces) of all sound-absorbing units was 11.75 m² (126.52 ft²). The array of units covered 7.75 m² (83.45 ft²) of the horizontal test surface (total treated area).

MOUNTING METHOD

Type J Mounting: The specimen is an array of 6 spaced sound absorbing baffles suspended atop an array of cables such that the closest face of the baffles is located approximately 1.52 m (60.0 in.) above the horizontal test surface. This approximates the mounting method of a typical ceiling baffle installation. The fixtures were arranged in a single row, spaced 609.6 mm (24 in.) on center.

Test Report

Finelite
2019-12-10

RAL™-A19-514
Page 3 of 10



Figure 1 – Specimen mounted in test chamber



Figure 2 – Detail of specimen materials

Test Report

Finelite
2019-12-10

RAL™-A19-514
Page 4 of 10



Figure 3 – Underside of individual baffle

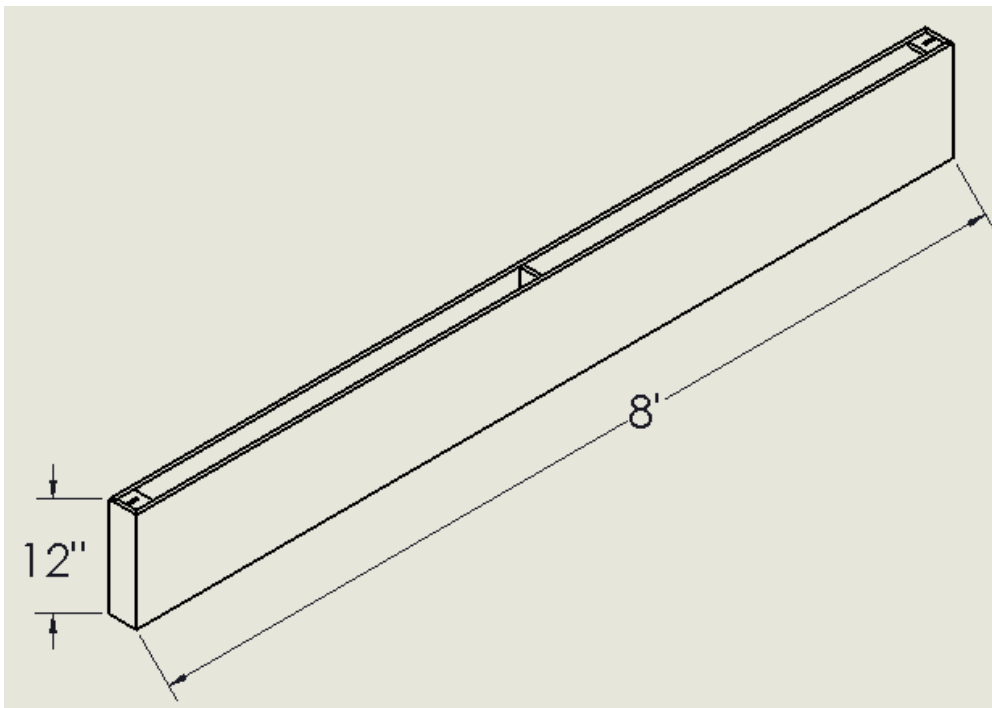


Figure 4 – Product drawing provided by test sponsor

Test Report


Finelite
2019-12-10

RAL™-A19-514
Page 5 of 10

TEST RESULTS

Note: There is currently no standardized method for calculating Absorption Coefficients from spaced object absorbers. The sound absorption performance of spaced object absorbers should not be compared directly with specimens tested as a single rectangular area (e.g. mounting types A, E, etc.).

1/3 Octave Center Frequency (Hz)	Total Absorption		Absorption per Unit	
	(m ²)	(Sabins)	(m ² / Unit)	(Sabins / Unit)
100	0.91	9.78	0.15	1.63
** 125	1.35	14.49	0.22	2.41
160	1.54	16.56	0.26	2.76
200	2.44	26.31	0.41	4.39
** 250	3.42	36.86	0.57	6.14
315	4.00	43.09	0.67	7.18
400	4.48	48.27	0.75	8.05
** 500	5.40	58.08	0.90	9.68
630	6.29	67.67	1.05	11.28
800	7.38	79.45	1.23	13.24
** 1000	8.31	89.42	1.38	14.90
1250	9.27	99.83	1.55	16.64
1600	9.55	102.83	1.59	17.14
** 2000	9.93	106.87	1.65	17.81
2500	10.13	109.04	1.69	18.17
3150	10.60	114.12	1.77	19.02
** 4000	10.83	116.58	1.81	19.43
5000	10.93	117.62	1.82	19.60

Tested by 
Marc Sciaky
Senior Experimentalist

Report by 
Malcolm Kelly
Test Engineer, Acoustician

Approved by 
Eric P. Wolfram
Laboratory Manager

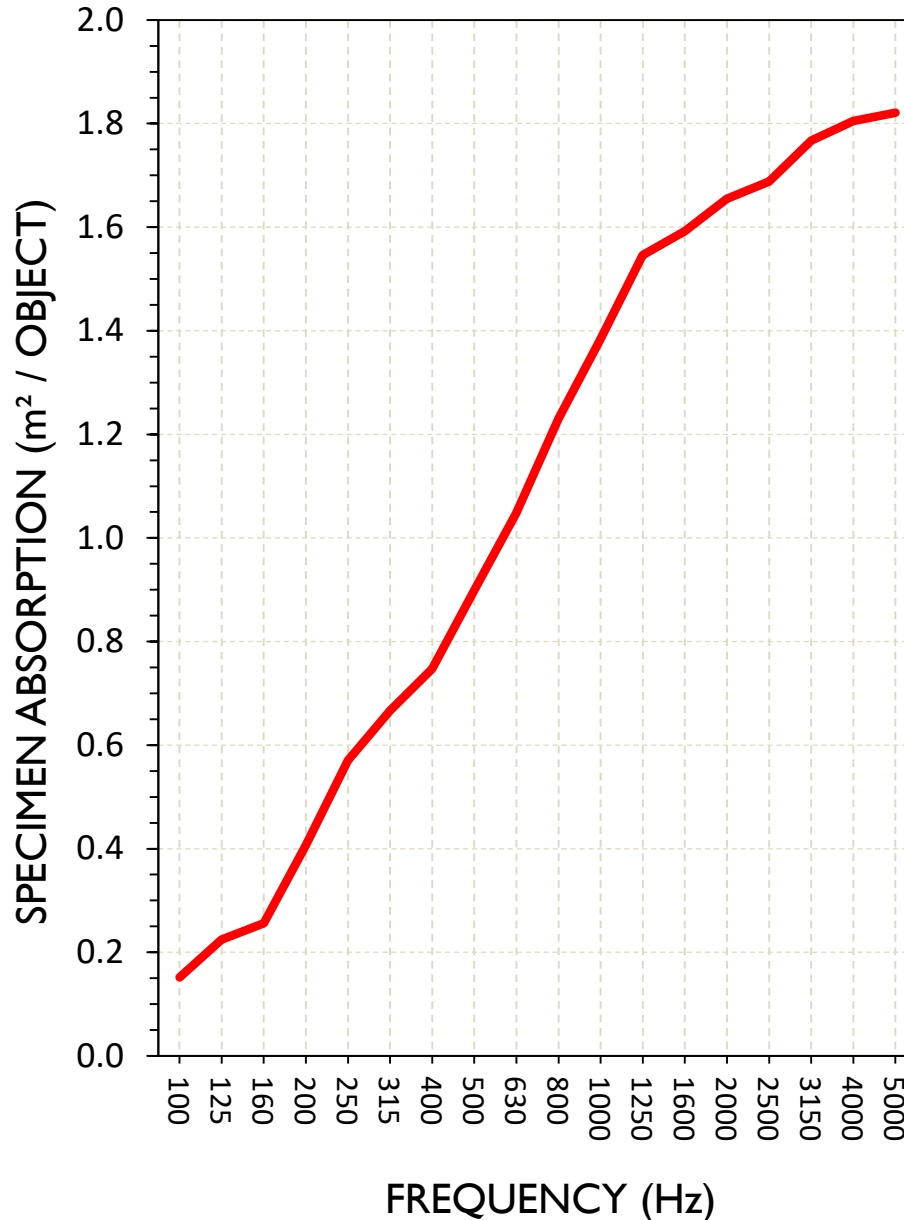
Test Report

Finelite
2019-12-10

RAL™-A19-514
Page 6 of 10

SOUND ABSORPTION REPORT

HP-2 Acoustic Baffle Unlit, 12 in. (6 units, spaced 24 in. on center)



Test Report

Finelite
2019-12-10

RAL™-A19-514
Page 7 of 10

APPENDIX A: Extended Frequency Range Data

Specimen: HP-2 Acoustic Baffle Unlit, 12 in. (6 units, spaced 24 in. on center) (See Full Report)

The following non-accredited data were obtained in accordance with ASTM C423-17, but extend beyond the defined frequency range of 100Hz to 5,000Hz. These unofficial results are representative of the RAL test environment only and intended for research & comparison purposes.

1/3 Octave Band Center Frequency (Hz)	Total Absorption		Absorption per Unit	
	(m ²)	(Sabins)	(m ² / Unit)	(Sabins / Unit)
31.5	0.22	2.41	0.04	0.40
40	0.41	4.42	0.07	0.74
50	-0.04	-0.42	-0.01	-0.07
63	0.42	4.50	0.07	0.75
80	1.02	10.97	0.17	1.83
100	0.91	9.78	0.15	1.63
125	1.35	14.49	0.22	2.41
160	1.54	16.56	0.26	2.76
200	2.44	26.31	0.41	4.39
250	3.42	36.86	0.57	6.14
315	4.00	43.09	0.67	7.18
400	4.48	48.27	0.75	8.05
500	5.40	58.08	0.90	9.68
630	6.29	67.67	1.05	11.28
800	7.38	79.45	1.23	13.24
1000	8.31	89.42	1.38	14.90
1250	9.27	99.83	1.55	16.64
1600	9.55	102.83	1.59	17.14
2000	9.93	106.87	1.65	17.81
2500	10.13	109.04	1.69	18.17
3150	10.60	114.12	1.77	19.02
4000	10.83	116.58	1.81	19.43
5000	10.93	117.62	1.82	19.60
6300	11.07	119.16	1.85	19.86
8000	11.46	123.40	1.91	20.57
10000	10.86	116.92	1.81	19.49
12500	11.38	122.47	1.90	20.41

Test Report**Finelite**
2019-12-10**RAL™-A19-514**
Page 8 of 10**APPENDIX B: Instruments of Traceability**

Specimen: HP-2 Acoustic Baffle Unlit, 12 in. (6 units, spaced 24 in. on center) (See Full Report)

<u>Description</u>	<u>Model</u>	<u>Serial Number</u>	<u>Date of Certification</u>	<u>Calibration Due</u>
System 1	Type 3160-A-042	3160- 106968	2019-06-25	2020-06-25
Bruel & Kjaer Mic And Preamp A	Type 4943-B-001	2311428	2019-09-27	2020-09-27
Bruel & Kjaer Pistonphone	Type 4228	2781248	2019-08-09	2020-08-09
Omega Digital Temp., Humid. And Pressure Recorder	OM-CP- PRHTemp2000	P97844	2019-02-08	2020-02-08

APPENDIX C: Revisions to Original Test Report

Specimen: HP-2 Acoustic Baffle Unlit, 12 in. (6 units, spaced 24 in. on center) (See Full Report)

<u>Date</u>	<u>Revision</u>
2020-01-02	Original report issued
2020-03-24	Page 1-10: The designation was changed to “HP-2 Acoustic Baffle Unlit, 12 in. (6 units, spaced 24 in. on center)” based on certification from the customer that the identified product has not changed in materials, composition, or manufacturing methods since the original test date.

END

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Report Referenced: **RAL™-A19-514**
Page 1 of 2

CONDUCTED: 2019-12-10

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Appendix D to ASTM C423 Sound Absorption Test

Non-standard calculation of equivalent NRC Rating and Absorption Coefficients from spaced absorbers

At this time ASTM C423 does not provide a standard method for determining absorption coefficients of spaced object absorbers. Tests of a set of sound absorbing objects spaced apart from each other will yield higher absorption rates than a specimen joined together as a single patch (A-Mount or E-Mount). For this reason it is unfair to provide NRC or absorption coefficient ratings for specimens that consist of a spaced set of absorbers. Despite this, the architectural industry has expressed great demand for a simple "single number" rating for these treatments. Likewise, acoustical consultants desire equivalent absorption coefficient data for use in acoustical modeling software. The following is an attempt to appease these demands until ASTM develops a standard method for calculation. Several alternate non-standard calculation methods are provided. Riverbank Acoustical Laboratories prefers method 1.

Method 1) Apparent Sound Absorption Coefficient calculated from total test surface area covered

The total sound absorption yielded by the specimen is divided by the total surface area of the test surface covered by the suspended baffles, including intermediate spaces. The baffle rigging covered 7.75 m² (83.45 ft²) of horizontal test surface area. With an extra 525.91 mm (20.705 in.) of width to account for the space between the tested array and what would be the next baffle in a larger array, the surface area comes to 9.06 m² (97.47 ft²). Apparent Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC) rating and Sound Absorption Average (SAA) figures are calculated from this data based on the methods described in ASTM C423-17. This may be the most accurate method for comparing baffle arrays to ceiling tile products. The apparent sound absorption coefficient data can be assigned to a single horizontal surface or plane in acoustical modeling software for approximation of baffle array performance. Such approximations rely on the assumptions that baffle spacing is similar to that of the tested array, that spacing between adjacent rows of baffles is negligibly small, and that the installation occurs over a perfectly reflective ceiling surface.

Method 2) Apparent Sound Absorption Coefficient calculated from total exposed surface area of specimen

The total sound absorption yielded by the specimen is divided by the total surface area of all exposed specimen faces (1.96 m² (21.09 ft²) per baffle x 6 baffles = 11.75 m² (126.52 ft²) total surface area). Apparent Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC) rating and Sound Absorption Average (SAA) figures are calculated from this data based on the methods described in ASTM C423-17. This method shows the actual absorption occurring at the exposed surfaces, but does not provide a fair comparison with materials mounted as a uniform patch (in A-mount or E-mount).

Method 3) Apparent Sound Absorption Coefficient calculated from one face per baffle

The total sound absorption yielded by the specimen is divided by the surface area of one side of one large face for each baffle in the specimen (0.75 m² (8.04 ft²) per baffle x 6 baffles = 4.48 m² (48.24 ft²) total surface area). Apparent Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC) rating and Sound Absorption Average (SAA) figures are calculated from this data based on the methods described in ASTM C423-17. This method is favored by some material manufacturers since it yields very high NRC figures, but does not provide a fair comparison with other ceiling tile or wall panel products. Riverbank Acoustical Laboratories recommends that results obtained from this method be used for research and comparison purposes only; such results should not be used for marketed claims of product performance.

SPONSOR: **Finelite**
CONDUCTED: 2019-12-10

Report Referenced: **RAL™-A19-514**

Page 2 of 2

Appendix D: Data Note: See full test report for details of mounting position, spacing, and configuration, as these parameters greatly affect sound absorption performance.

Specimen Absorption			Method 1	Method 2	Method 3
Freq. (Hz)	Sabins	Sabins / Unit	Apparent Abs. Coefficient From Total Coverage Area	Apparent Abs. Coefficient From Total Exposed Surface Area	Apparent Abs. Coefficient From One Face/Baffle
31.5	2.41	0.40	0.02	0.02	0.05
40	4.42	0.74	0.05	0.03	0.09
50	-0.42	-0.07	0.00	0.00	-0.01
63	4.50	0.75	0.05	0.04	0.09
80	10.97	1.83	0.11	0.09	0.23
100	9.78	1.63	0.10	0.08	0.20
125	14.49	2.41	0.15	0.11	0.30
160	16.56	2.76	0.17	0.13	0.34
200	26.31	4.39	0.27	0.21	0.55
250	36.86	6.14	0.38	0.29	0.76
315	43.09	7.18	0.44	0.34	0.89
400	48.27	8.05	0.50	0.38	1.00
500	58.08	9.68	0.60	0.46	1.20
630	67.67	11.28	0.69	0.53	1.40
800	79.45	13.24	0.82	0.63	1.65
1,000	89.42	14.90	0.92	0.71	1.85
1,250	99.83	16.64	1.02	0.79	2.07
1,600	102.83	17.14	1.05	0.81	2.13
2,000	106.87	17.81	1.10	0.84	2.22
2,500	109.04	18.17	1.12	0.86	2.26
3,150	114.12	19.02	1.17	0.90	2.37
4,000	116.58	19.43	1.20	0.92	2.42
5,000	117.62	19.60	1.21	0.93	2.44
6,300	119.16	19.86	1.22	0.94	2.47
8,000	123.40	20.57	1.27	0.98	2.56
10,000	116.92	19.49	1.20	0.92	2.42
12,500	122.47	20.41	1.26	0.97	2.54
Apparent NRC:			0.75	0.60	1.50
Apparent SAA:			0.74	0.57	1.50

Prepared by 
Malcolm Kelly
Test Engineer, Acoustician